## PATRICK MCHENRY, NC RANKING MEMBER

## United States House of Representatives Committee on Financial Services

2129 Rayburn House Office Building Washington, B.C. 20515

March 11, 2020

Mr. Mark W. Begor Chairman and CEO Equifax 1550 Peachtree Street, NW Atlanta, GA 30309

Mr. Rob Nichols President and CEO American Bankers Association 1120 Connecticut Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20036

Mr. Jim Nussle President and CEO Credit Union National Association 5710 Mineral Point Road Madison, WI 53705

Ms. Rebeca Romero Rainey President and CEO Independent Community Bankers of America 1615 L Street, NW, Suite 900 Washington, DC 20036

Mr. Francis Creighton President and CEO Consumer Data Industry Association 1090 Vermont Avenue, NW, Suite 200 Washington, DC 20005

Mr. Christopher A. Cartwright President and CEO TransUnion 555 West Adams Street Chicago, IL 60661

Mr. Craig Boundy CEO Experian North America 475 Anton Boulevard Costa Mesa, CA 92626

Dear Sir or Madam:

Mr. Greg Baer President and CEO Bank Policy Institute 600 13th Street NW, Suite 400 Washington, DC 20005

Mr. B. Dan Berger President and CEO National Association of Federally-Insured Credit Unions 3138 10th Street North Arlington, VA 22201

Mr. Robert D. Broeksmit President and CEO Mortgage Bankers Association 1919 M Street NW, 5th Floor Washington, DC 20036

Ms. Kim Saunders President and CEO National Bankers Association 1513 P Street, NW Washington, DC 20005

Mr. Brian Peters Executive Director Financial Innovation Now 1155 F Street NW Washington, DC 20004

Mr. Nat Hoopes Executive Director Marketplace Lending Association 1875 Connecticut Ave NW, 10th Floor Washington, DC 20009

Ms. Jodie Kelley CEO Electronic Transactions Association 1620 L Street, NW, #1020 Washington, DC 20036

We write to convey our strong concern for Americans whose livelihoods have been or may soon be adversely impacted by the global spread of the coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19),

including at least 938 confirmed cases and 29 deaths in the United States.<sup>1</sup> To date, the coronavirus has spread across 38 states and the District of Columbia.<sup>2</sup> The World Health Organization recently announced there have been more than 100,000 reported cases of COVID-19 in more than 100 countries,<sup>3</sup> and today declared the global coronavirus outbreak a pandemic.<sup>4</sup> Individuals affected by this crisis and their families should not be punished for any unexpected hardship resulting from this outbreak and we encourage your organizations and member companies to help.

As a result of the coronavirus, affected borrowers, through no fault of their own, may face immediate hardship in making timely payments on debts such as mortgages, student loans, car loans, business loans, or credit cards. For those who may need to be quarantined, this could negatively impact the income of those who do not have paid leave at their disposal. Consumers impacted by the coronavirus should not be assessed late fees or other penalties due to any temporary difficulties in meeting their current obligations. It would also be unfair if innocent borrowers were harmed through negative information on their consumer reports. Once negative information is reported to consumer reporting agencies, these consumers are likely to see a reduction in their credit scores, which may limit their ability to access credit in the future.

Financial regulators recently issued a statement to encourage financial institutions to be flexible and help meet financial needs of consumers affected by coronavirus. We are interested to learn how your organizations and member companies are responding as prudent workout arrangements that are consistent with safe-and-sound lending practices are in the long-term best interest of the financial institution, the borrower, and the economy. Such efforts should not be subject to examiner criticism. We urge you to proactively help your customers who may be experiencing temporary financial hardship in making payments on their existing credit obligations as a result of this crisis. It is noteworthy that Italy has suspended mortgage payments and other consumer payments to help consumers.6 Additionally, several banks in the United Kingdom have announced they will offer forbearance on mortgage and loan repayments for several months and temporarily increase credit card limits to customers affected by the coronavirus pandemic. Our nation's financial institutions and consumer reporting agencies should consider similar efforts to help affected consumers during this crisis. Even in circumstances where institutions are unable to provide flexibility, we encourage them to consider the appropriateness and fairness of reporting adverse information to consumer reporting agencies, given the unique circumstances of the coronavirus. In addition, we encourage your organizations and member businesses towork to ensure they have flexible options for their

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Center for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), <u>Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) in the U.S.</u>, last updated Mar. 11, 2020.

 $<sup>^{2}</sup>$  Id.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> World Health Organization, <u>WHO Director-General's opening remarks at the media briefing on COVID-19</u> (Mar. 9, 2020).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Natasha Khan, Talal Ansari and Bojan Pancevski, <u>Coronavirus Declared Pandemic by World Health Organization</u> (Mar. 11., 2020).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Federal Reserve, CFPB, FDIC, NCUA, OCC, and CSBS, *Agencies encourage financial institutions to meet financial needs of customers and members affected by coronavirus* (Mar. 9, 2020), available at <a href="https://www.federalreserve.gov/newsevents/pressreleases/bcreg20200309a.htm">https://www.federalreserve.gov/newsevents/pressreleases/bcreg20200309a.htm</a>.

Marty Johnson, "Italy suspends mortgage payments during coronavirus shutdown," The Hill, Mar. 10, 2020.
Kalyeena Makortoff, "UK banks offer mortgage holidays for customers affected by coronavirus," The Guardian,

Mar. 10, 2020.

workers, including providing sufficient paid leave, in the event a person needs to be quarantined or must care for an elderly family member or a child if schools close.

We appreciate that some of your institutions have started to announce accommodations for affected consumers, but it is important that there be a robust effort by *all* institutions to do what they can to help. Therefore, we ask that each of you provide a written response no later than March 20, 2020 to describe what your companies are doing to respond to the coronavirus. Please share specifics on what accommodations your institutions are offering to affected consumers, including your own employees. Please share any observations and anecdotes you may be hearing from your member firms about how the coronavirus is affecting the communities and consumers they serve.

The coronavirus is a serious situation that warrants preparedness and flexibility. Affected consumers should not suffer additional adverse consequences from these circumstances. I urge you all to do what you can to minimize any negative consumer or employee harm resulting from the coronavirus to ensure that all communities are well-served and can recover. We look forward to your prompt response, feedback, and attention to this urgent matter.

Please provide a written response by March 20, 2020.

Sincerely,

The Honorable Maxine Waters

Chairwoman

The Honorable Brad Sherman

Chairman

Subcommittee on Investor Protection, Entrepreneurship, and Capital Markets

The Honorable Wm. Lacy Clay

Chairman

Subcommittee on Housing, Community

Development and Insurance

The Honorable Al Green

Chairman

Subcommittee on Oversight and

Investigations

The Honorable Gregory W. Meeks

Chairman

Subcommittee on Consumer Protection and

**Financial Institutions** 

The Honorable Emanuel Cleaver

Chairman

Subcommittee on National Security,

International Development and Monetary

Policy

The Honorable Joyce Beatty

Chair

Subcommittee on Diversity and Inclusion

The Honorable Bill Foster

Chairman

Task Force on Artificial Intelligence

Chairman

Task Force on Financial Technology